

# TENSES

## SEDANJOST PRESENT SIMPLE

Present Simple - trdilni stavek		
		
I You We They He She It	JUMP GO HAVE  JUMPS GOES HAS	• EVERY DAY • EVERY WEEK • EVERY MONTH • EVERY YEAR • EVERY TIME • ALWAYS • OFTEN • USUALLY • SOMETIMES

Present Simple - nik. stavek		
		
I You We They He She It	DON'T    DOESN'T	JUMP GO HAVE  JUMP GO HAVE

Present Simple - vpraš. stavek		
		
WHO WHAT WHERE WHEN WHY HOW	DO    DOES	I You We They He She It JUMP? GO? HAVE?

## PRESENT CONTINUOUS

Pres. Cont. - trdilni stavek		
		
I He She It We You They	AM IS   ARE	GOING.    GOING.

Pres. Cont. - nikalni stavek		
		
I He She It We You They	'M NOT ISN'T   AREN'T	GOING.    GOING.

Pres. Cont. - vprašalni stavek		
		
WHO WHAT WHERE WHEN WHY HOW	AM IS   ARE	I He She It We You They GOING?

## PRETEKLOST PAST SIMPLE

Past Simple - trdilni stavek		
		
I You We They He She It	JUMPED WENT   WENT	• YESTERDAY • LAST WEEK • LAST MONTH • LAST YEAR • IN 1999 • 3 YEARS AGO • IN THE PAST • WHEN I WAS SMALL

Past Simple - nikalni stavek		
		
I You We They He She It	DIDN'T    DIDN'T	JUMP GO   JUMP GO

Past Simple - vprašalni stavek		
		
WHO WHAT WHERE WHEN WHY HOW	DID    DID	I You We They He She It JUMP? GO?

## PAST CONTINUOUS

Past Cont. - trdilni stavek		
		
I He She It We You They	WAS    WERE	GOING    GOING

Past Cont. - nikalni stavek		
		
I He She It We You They	WASN'T    WEREN'T	GOING.    GOING.

Past Cont. - vprašalni stavek		
		
WHO WHAT WHERE WHEN WHY HOW	WAS    WERE	I He She It We You They GOING?

## PRIHODNOST GOING TO FUTURE

Going to Fut. - trdilni stavek		
		
I He She It We You They	AM IS   ARE	GOING TO JUMP.    GOING TO JUMP.

Going to Fut. - nikalni stavek		
		
I He She It We You They	'M NOT ISN'T   AREN'T	GOING TO JUMP.    GOING TO JUMP.

Going to F. - vprašalni stavek		
		
WHO WHAT WHERE WHEN WHY HOW	AM IS   ARE	I He She It We You They GOING TO JUMP?

## WILL FUTURE

Will Future - trdilni stavek		
		
I You We They He She It	WILL    WILL	JUMP GO   JUMP GO

Will Future - nikalni stavek		
		
I You We They He She It	WON'T    WON'T	JUMP GO   JUMP GO

Will Future - vprašalni stavek		
		
WHO WHAT WHERE WHEN WHY HOW	WILL    WILL	I You We They He She It JUMP? GO?

## POVEZAVA MED PRETEKLOSTJO IN SEDANJOSTJO PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE

Pr. P. Simple - trdilni stavek		
		
I You We They He She It	HAVE HAS	JUMPED GONE

Pr. P. Simple - nikalni stavek		
		
I You We They He She It	HAVEN'T HASN'T	JUMPED GONE

Pr. P. Simple - vpraš. stavek		
		
WHO WHAT WHERE WHEN WHY HOW	HAVE HAS	I You We They He She It JUMPED GONE?

## PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Pr. P. Cont. - trdilni stavek		
		
I You We They He She It	HAVE HAS	BEEN JUMPING GOING

Pr. P. Cont. - nikalni stavek		
		
I You We They He She It	HAVEN'T HASN'T	BEEN JUMPING GOING

Pr. P. Cont. - vprašalni stavek		
		
WHO WHAT WHERE WHEN WHY HOW	HAVE HAS	I You We They He She It BEEN JUMPING GOING



# CONDITIONAL CLAUSES FOR THE FUTURE AND THE PRESENT

Pogojni stavki  
za **prihodnost**.

**PRESENT SIMPLE**

If I **go** to the cinema,

**WILL FUTURE**

I **will watch** a film.

Pogojni stavki  
za **sedanjost**.

**PAST SIMPLE**

If I **went** to the cinema,

**PRESENT CONDITIONAL**

I **would watch** a film.

## PRIHODNOST – URESNIČLJIVO

Pogojni stavki za prihodnost

JACK WILL GO TO EGYPT. HE WILL SEE THE PYRAMIDS.

+

+

**IF – PRESENT SIMPLE**

**WILL FUTURE**

IF JACK GOES TO EGYPT, HE WILL SEE THE PYRAMIDS.

+

+

**WILL FUTURE**

**IF – PRESENT SIMPLE**

JACK WILL SEE THE PYRAMIDS IF HE GOES TO EGYPT.

## SEDANJOST – NASPROTNO RESNIČNOSTI

JACK DOESN'T GO TO EGYPT. HE DOESN'T SEE THE PIRAMIDS.

-

-

**IF – PAST SIMPLE**

**WOULD**

IF JACK WENT TO EGYPT, HE WOULD SEE THE PYRAMIDS.

+

+

**WOULD**

**IF – PAST SIMPLE**

JACK WOULD SEE THE PYRAMIDS IF HE WENT TO EGYPT.

If I **WERE** an animal, I **WOULD BE** a tiger.

**IZJEMA**

Namesto **I WAS** rečemo **I WERE!**

**KRAJŠAVA**

I **would** = I'd

# Modalni glagoli - tabela

	CAN	COULD	MUST	HAVE TO	NEED TO	MAY	MIGHT	WILL	WOULD	SHALL	SHOULD
SL. POMEN	LAHKO, MOČI (ne more)	BI LAHKO (ne bi mogel)	MORATI (ZAKON) (ne smeti)	MORATI (ni treba)	MORATI (ni treba)	SMETI (ne smeti)	MOGOČE BO	BO (ne bo)	BI (ne bi)	NAJ	BI MORAL (ne bi smel)
MOŽNOST	CAN	COULD	MUST			MAY	MIGHT				
SPOSOBNOST, ZMOŽNOST	CAN	COULD									
DOVOLJENJE	CAN	COULD				MAY					
PROŠNJA	CAN	COULD						WILL	WOULD		
PREDLOG, PONUDBA	CAN	COULD						WILL	WOULD	SHALL	
OBVEZA, DOLŽNOST, POTREBA			MUST	HAVE TO	NEED TO						SHOULD
NASVET											SHOULD(N'T)
PREPOVED			MUSTN'T								SHOULDN'T
NEOBVEZA				DON'T HAVE TO	DON'T NEED TO						

## MUST - morati / ne smeti - 3 osnovni časi

	PAST SIMPLE	PRESENT SIMPLE	WILL FUTURE
+	HAD TO	MUST	WILL HAVE TO
-	<b>WASN'T ALLOWED TO</b>	MUSTN'T	<b>WON'T BE ALLOWED TO</b>
?	DID ... HAVE TO	MUST ...	WILL ... HAVE TO
PREVOD	MORAL SEM	MORAM	MORAL BOM

## HAVE TO - morati / ni treba - 3 osnovni časi

	PAST SIMPLE	PRESENT SIMPLE	WILL FUTURE
+	HAD TO	HAVE TO / HAS TO	WILL HAVE TO
-	DIDN'T HAVE TO	DON'T / DOESN'T HAVE TO	WON'T HAVE TO
?	DID ... HAVE TO	DO / DOES ... HAVE TO	WILL ... HAVE TO
PREVOD	MORAL SEM / <b>NI MI BILO TREBA</b>	MORAM / <b>NI MI TREBA</b>	MORAL BOM / <b>NE BO MI TREBA</b>

## CAN - lahko, znati / ne moreš, ne znaš 3 osnovni časi

CAN IN THE **PAST**, **PRESENT** AND **FUTURE** – ZNATI, MOČI, LAHKO

	PAST SIMPLE	PRESENT SIMPLE	WILL FUTURE
+	COULD	CAN	WILL BE ABLE TO
-	COULDN'T	CAN'T / CANNOT	WON'T BE ABLE TO
?	COULD ...	CAN ...	WILL ... BE ABLE TO
PREVOD	SEM LAHKO	LAHKO	BOM LAHKO

COULD IN THE **PRESENT** – BI LAHKO – NAKLONSKA RABA (NI MOŽNO, LE ŽELJA)



	PRESENT SIMPLE
+	COULD
-	COULDN'T
?	COULD ...

PREVOD

**BI LAHKO**


**NE BI MOGEL**


**ALI BI LAHKO**





# Passive

PRESENT SIMPLE	PAST SIMPLE	WILL FUTURE	PRESENT PERFECT
<b>am/is/are</b> <b>+ 3. obl./ED</b>  English <b>IS SPOKEN</b> . English <b>ISN'T SPOKEN</b> . IS English <b>SPOKEN</b> ?	<b>was/were</b> <b>+ 3. obl./ED</b>  English <b>WAS SPOKEN</b> . English <b>WASN'T SPOKEN</b> . WAS English <b>SPOKEN</b> ?	<b>will be/won't be</b> <b>+ 3. obl./ED</b>  English <b>WILL BE SPOKEN</b> . English <b>WON'T BE SPOKEN</b> . WILL English <b>BE SPOKEN</b> ?	<b>have been/has been +</b> <b>3. obl./ED</b>  English <b>HAS BEEN SPOKEN</b> . English <b>HASN'T BEEN SPOKEN</b> . HAS English <b>BEEN SPOKEN</b> ?












THE PRESENT SIMPLE PASSIVE								
<table><tr><td>I</td><td>AM</td><td rowspan="3">CALLED. SEEN.</td></tr><tr><td>HE SHE IT</td><td>IS</td></tr><tr><td>WE YOU THEY</td><td>ARE</td></tr></table>  <p>PRIMERI A BEE <b>IS CAUGHT</b>. I <b>AM EATEN</b>. THEY <b>ARE OBSERVED</b>.</p>	I	AM	CALLED. SEEN.	HE SHE IT	IS	WE YOU THEY	ARE	
I	AM	CALLED. SEEN.						
HE SHE IT	IS							
WE YOU THEY	ARE							

THE PAST SIMPLE PASSIVE						
<table><tr><td>I HE SHE IT</td><td>WAS</td><td rowspan="2">CALLED. SEEN.</td></tr><tr><td>WE YOU THEY</td><td>WERE</td></tr></table>  <p>PRIMERI MY MASK <b>WAS STOLEN</b>. WE <b>WERE ROBBED</b>.</p>	I HE SHE IT	WAS	CALLED. SEEN.	WE YOU THEY	WERE	
I HE SHE IT	WAS	CALLED. SEEN.				
WE YOU THEY	WERE					

THE WILL FUTURE PASSIVE						
<table><tr><td>I</td><td>SHALL BE</td><td rowspan="3">CALLED. SEEN.</td></tr><tr><td>HE SHE IT WE YOU THEY</td><td>WILL BE</td></tr></table>  <p>PRIMERI I <b>SHALL BE SENT TO MARS</b>. A MARTIAN <b>WILL BE FOUND</b>.</p>	I	SHALL BE	CALLED. SEEN.	HE SHE IT WE YOU THEY	WILL BE	
I	SHALL BE	CALLED. SEEN.				
HE SHE IT WE YOU THEY	WILL BE					

THE PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE PASSIVE						
<table><tr><td>I YOU WE THEY</td><td>HAVE BEEN</td><td rowspan="2">CALLED. SEEN.</td></tr><tr><td>HE SHE IT</td><td>HAS BEEN</td></tr></table>  <p>PRIMERI I <b>HAVE BEEN NOTICED</b>. SHE <b>HAS BEEN BITTEN</b>.</p>	I YOU WE THEY	HAVE BEEN	CALLED. SEEN.	HE SHE IT	HAS BEEN	
I YOU WE THEY	HAVE BEEN	CALLED. SEEN.				
HE SHE IT	HAS BEEN					

# ARTICLE

A/AN	THE	BREZ
<b>POMENI EDEN IZMED MNOGIH.</b> <b>OPEN A WINDOW.</b>  <b>TAKE AN APPLE.</b>  <b>AN - STOJI PRED SAMOSTALNIKI,</b> <b>KI SE ZAČNO NA</b> <b>A E I</b> APPLE EAGLE IGLOO <b>O U H (NEMI)</b> ORANGE UMBRELLA HOUR /aʊ/ <b>UPORABA:</b> - <b>EDNINA ŠTEVNIH SAMOSTALNIKOV</b> A DOG  - <b>ŠTEVNI IZRAZI</b> A DOZEN, A LOT, A LITTLE, A FEW, A COUPLE  - <b>KOLIČINA, HITROST, ČAS</b> A KILO, 1 KM AN HOUR, 20 HOURS A WEEK - <b>VZKLIKI</b> OH, WHAT A DAY! 	<b>POMENI EDINI SVOJE VRSTE.</b> <b>THE SUN IS IN THE SKY.</b>  <b>UPORABA:</b> - <b>PRED INŠTRUMENTI</b> A PIANIST PLAYS THE PIANO.  - <b>VRSTILNI ŠTEVNIKI</b> HE WAS THE FIRST.  - <b>PRESEŽNIKI PRIDEVNIKOV</b> THE YELLOW BALL IS THE BIGGEST.  - <b>ZNANI, ŽE OMENJENI SAMOSTALNIKI</b> SAM IS THE PIANIST IN THE FIRST PICTURE.  - <b>IMENA DRUŽIN</b> THE BROWNS LIVE IN BROWNSVILLE.  - <b>SKUPINE LJUDI</b> THE POOR NEED HELP.  - <b>VODE (POTOKI, REKE, MORJA)</b> THE BELA IS A STREAM. THE SAVA IS A RIVER. THE ADRIATIC IS A SEA.  - <b>GOROVJA V MNOŽINI</b> THE ALPS ARE BEAUTIFUL MOUNTAINS.  - <b>DRŽAVE V MNOŽINI</b> THE USA ARE A BIG COUNTRY.  - <b>OTOČJA</b> THEY WENT TO THE BAHAMAS.  - <b>SAMOSTALNIKI, KI STOJJO PRED PREDLOGI</b> THE SOUP OF THE DAY IS DELICIOUS. 	<b>ČLEN SE NE UPORABLJA, KADAR SO SAMOSTALNIKI:</b> - <b>LASTNA IMENA</b> THIS GIRL IS JANE.  - <b>NEŠTEVNI SAMOSTALNIKI</b> MILK IS WHITE.  - <b>ŠPORT</b> HE PLAYS FOOTBALL.  - <b>OBEDI</b> WE HAVE LUNCH AT ONE.  - <b>POJMI</b> LOVE IS IN THE AIR.  - <b>ULICE</b> THEY LIVE IN OXFORD STREET.  - <b>MOSTOVI</b> TOWER BRIDGE IS IN LONDON.  - <b>POIMENOVANJA ZGRADB, KI IMAJO NA PRVEM MESTU LASTNO IME</b> THE QUEEN LIVES IN BUCKINGHAM PALACE.  - <b>BESEDE: HOME, HOSPITAL, CHURCH, SCHOOL (POMEMBNA JE DEJAVNOST V "USTANOV")</b> I HAVE FUN AT HOME. HE IS AT HOSPITAL. SHE GOES TO CHURCH. WE LEARN AT SCHOOL. 